

# JUDITH LEVINE

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## Independent Arbitrator



**Judith Levine** is an independent arbitrator with over 20 years of dispute resolution experience in public international law, foreign investment, commercial contract and sports cases. She brings valuable insight from her work in both private practice and at public institutions.

Judith has served as presiding arbitrator, sole arbitrator, and co-panellist in disputes at the International Chamber of Commerce, Singapore International Arbitration Centre and the Court of Arbitration for Sport. She is also an Executive Director of the Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration, and an inaugural member of Australia's National Sports Tribunal.

Now based in Sydney, Judith worked for over a decade at the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague where, as Senior Legal Counsel, she administered some of the world's most complex disputes including the *Abyei, Bangladesh Accord, South China Sea* and *Yukos* arbitrations. Prior to joining the PCA in 2008, Judith practised international arbitration at White & Case LLP in New York, representing both sovereign States and private parties. Earlier in her career, Judith served with the International Court of Justice, the Australian Attorney-General, and the High Court of Australia.

Judith has shared her expertise through presentations and publications on diverse issues in dispute resolution, including arbitral procedure, investment arbitration, public international law, contracts, ethics, climate law, and business and human rights.

A national of Australia and Ireland, Judith obtained her Master of Laws from New York University (on a Hauser Global Scholarship and Fulbright Award) and a combined Bachelor of Arts (with French major) and Bachelor of Laws (with University Medal) from the University of New South Wales in Australia. *Who's Who Legal* identifies Judith as a "Future Leader" in International Arbitration, recognising her reputation for being "very smart, extremely well organised" and having "excellent judgement".

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### Independent Arbitrator

#### Arbitral Appointments

- Presiding arbitrator, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), Expedited Rules. Parties from Malawi and UAE, English law, London seat. Dispute over international sale of fertilizer.
- Sole arbitrator, ICC. Parties from France and Singapore, French law, Paris seat. Dispute over services in aviation industry.
- Co-panellist, Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS). Lausanne seat. Appeal from first instance decision in commercial dispute over transfer of football player.
- Sole arbitrator in two related cases at Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC). Singaporean parties, Singapore law and seat. Disputes over sale and marketing of coal.
- Co-panellist, CAS. Disciplinary appeal in dispute between European athlete and federation.
- Sole arbitrator, ICC Expedited Rules. Parties from Spain and Germany, English law, Paris seat. Dispute over breach of contract for sale of chemicals, insurance law.
- Sole arbitrator, ICC. Singaporean parties, Singapore law and seat. Dispute over services in aviation industry and alleged breaches of anti-bribery and corruption obligations.
- Sole Arbitrator, ICC. Japanese and U.S. parties. New York law and seat. Dispute over film distribution.

#### Other Current Professional Activities

- Executive Director of Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration (ACICA) (since 2019) (ACICA Board of Directors since 2007 and member of ACICA Appointments Committee since 2013)
- Part-time Member, National Sports Tribunal, Australia (since 2020)
- Member of Disciplinary Board of UN Special Tribunal for Lebanon (since 2017, re-appointed 2019)
- Appointed to list of arbitrators of Court of Arbitration for Sport (since 2016, re-appointed in 2019)
- Appointed to list of arbitrators of Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (2019)
- Tribunal Secretary in ad hoc arbitration seated in London involving multi-billion dollar gas contract dispute
- Member of International Council of Commercial Arbitration (ICCA) taskforce on professional standards
- Australian representative on International Law Association (ILA) Arbitration Committee (since 2009)
- Member of American Society of International Law, Arbitral Women, ICCA, ICC Australia, ILA, WISLaw

### Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, The Netherlands

Senior Legal Counsel, May 2013 – December 2019; Legal Counsel, May 2008 – May 2013

Had primary responsibility for provision of PCA legal and administrative services in the largest and most complex inter-State, investor-State and commercial disputes at the PCA, an intergovernmental organisation which facilitates the resolution of disputes involving various combinations of States, State entities, international organisations, companies and individuals. The caseload grew from 17 pending cases upon starting in 2008, to over 170 pending cases in 2019. Supervised teams of Legal Counsel, Assistant Legal Counsel, Fellows, Case Managers and Interns; represented PCA at public speaking engagements and in negotiations with States and other entities; attracted and guided new dispute resolution proceedings to PCA; and developed initiatives to promote and improve PCA services. Examples of work while at the PCA:

- Registrar in *South China Sea Arbitration (Philippines v. China)* (UN Convention on Law of the Sea)
- Registrar in *Kingdom of Denmark (in respect of Faroe Islands) v. European Union* (UNCLOS)
- Registrar in the *Abyei Arbitration (Government of Sudan / Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army)*
- Tribunal Secretary in *Bangladesh Accord* arbitrations (multiple claims re: worker safety in garment industry)

- Tribunal Secretary in over 30 investment disputes under BITs, national laws, MITs, including (of non-confidential cases): former shareholders of Yukos against the Russian Federation (ECT), *Resolute Forest Products v. Canada* (NAFTA), *Natland v. Czech Republic* (ECT), *Achmea v. Slovak Republic* (BIT), *Almas v. Poland* (BIT)
- Tribunal Secretary in over 10 contract disputes on, e.g., gas, environment, corruption, business & human rights
- assisted Secretary-General with over 25 appointment requests and challenges under UNCITRAL Rules
- assisted with budgeting, development of policies on staff benefits, compensation, and anti-harassment
- gave over 50 presentations and lectures and wrote on the PCA, public international law & procedure
- represented the PCA at multilateral negotiations and committees, including UN Framework Convention on Climate Change; bilateral relations with member States, including negotiation of Host Country Agreements

As PCA Representative in Mauritius from June 2011 to May 2012:

- promoted PCA services in African region and Mauritius as a venue for international arbitration
- organised judicial seminar with 40+ senior African judges, on New York Convention, with ICCA
- advised government as member of Prime Minister's Arbitration Taskforce; including on ICCA 2016 bid
- conducted outreach trips to meet officials and legal practitioners in Botswana, South Africa and Tanzania

## **White & Case LLP, New York, New York**

Senior Associate, International Arbitration Group, October 2003 – February 2008

Represented sovereign and private clients in international arbitration and litigation before a variety of fora. Responsibilities included case management; legal research and analysis; drafting memorials, procedural submissions, and correspondence; supervision of junior associates; document review, liaison with clients and institutions; coordinating filings under tight deadlines; hearing preparation; and examination of witnesses. The team won Chambers USA "International Arbitration Team of the Year." Examples of representations:

- Public International Law/Investor-State: the Republic of Indonesia in a cement privatisation dispute, first ICSID case under 1987 ASEAN investment treaty; the Republic of Bulgaria in provisional measures and merits phases of ICSID Energy Charter Treaty dispute; a sovereign client in advice relating to a maritime boundary; an oil company in respect of a land boundary; a sugar company against an Eastern European sovereign State in an ICSID case.
- International Commercial Arbitration: a global bank in fraud claims over the sale of a duty free business in Latin America, ICC, New York; a Caribbean utilities company against a Japanese contractor in a construction dispute, ICC, New York; a Latin American construction company in a pipeline construction dispute, ICC, Geneva; a Japanese manufacturer in a U.S. power plant construction dispute, ICDR, New York; a U.S. satellite manufacturer in contractual dispute, ICC, Paris (Japanese law), and related insurance dispute, ICDR, New York (Maryland law), plus frequent advice on dispute resolution clauses.
- Litigation: an Eastern European pharmaceutical company in \$1BN antitrust/patent suit before a US federal court; *pro bono* asylum, immigration review, and Torture Convention cases for Human Rights First; four month *pro bono* externship appearing in 20 domestic violence cases before New York courts.

## **International Court of Justice, The Hague, The Netherlands**

Law Clerk, October 2002 – July 2003

Worked for Judges Higgins (UK), Buergenthal (USA), Vereshchetin (Russia). Assisted with preparation of and research for opinions, committees, speeches. Cases on use of force, treaties, borders, consular rights, genocide.

## **Attorney-General, the Hon. Daryl Williams AM QC MP, Canberra, Australia**

Assistant Adviser, February 2002 – October 2002

Provided strategic policy and legal advice to the Attorney-General (first law officer of Australia, member of Cabinet, member of Parliament, responsible for Attorney-General's Department) as member of his personal team, in diverse portfolio areas including litigation, constitutional law, judiciary and native title. Provided briefings for Cabinet submissions and preparation for Question Time. Assisted with legislation on national security, counter-terrorism, espionage, stem-cell research, fisheries, film classification. "Top secret" clearance.

## **High Court of Australia**, Canberra and Sydney, Australia

Associate to the Hon. Justice Michael McHugh AC, February 2001 – February 2002

Wrote memoranda evaluating which cases attract a grant of special leave, preparing matters for hearings, extensive research and analysis for appeals and constitutional cases (similar to U.S. Supreme Court clerk).

## **Hague Conference on Private International Law**, The Hague, The Netherlands

Recording Secretary, January 2001

Prepared daily reports in French and English summarising proceedings at meeting of experts from 43 countries and industry bodies for project on the law applicable to the disposition of indirectly held securities.

## **University of New South Wales**, Sydney, Australia

Lecturer, Contract Law, August 2000 – December 2000

Taught contract law to classes of 40 students in interactive mode, grading papers, participation and exams.

## **Federal Court of Australia**, Sydney, Australia

Research Assistant, January 1999 – June 1999

Assisted senior judge (Beaumont J) in corporate, tax, immigration, bankruptcy, tort cases in trials and appeals.

## **Minter Ellison**, Sydney, Australia

Summer Clerk: Litigation, Corporate Law and Industrial Relations, December 1997 – March 1998

## **Mallesons Stephen Jaques** (now King & Wood Mallesons), Sydney, Australia

Summer Clerk & Paralegal: Banking, Finance and E-Commerce, December 1996 – December 1997

## QUALIFICATIONS

### **Admitted to Practice**

- As an attorney in the state of New York, U.S.A. (2003), S.D.N.Y. and E.D.N.Y. (2004), 2<sup>nd</sup> Circ. (2006)
- As a legal practitioner in the state of New South Wales, Australia (2000)

### **New York University School of Law**, New York, USA

LL.M. degree (focus on international law and dispute resolution), May 2000

- Fulbright Award and Hauser Global Scholar (full tuition awarded for merit to 12 candidates globally)
- Arthur T. Vanderbilt Medal for outstanding contributions to NYU Law School

### **University of New South Wales**, Sydney, Australia

LL.B. degree, May 1999; B.A. degree (French major), May 1999

- University Medal in Law, ranked first of 280 students
- Michael Pandelis Award for greatest contribution to the life of the law school (including UNSW Law Journal editor, President of UNSW Law Society, Councillor for Australasian Law Students' Association)
- Prizes for first place in litigation, trial process, legal theory, constitutional law (LLB) and French (BA)
- Semi-finalist, Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, Vienna 1999

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

<b>Citizenship</b>	Dual Australian and Irish citizen. Born in Sydney, Australia, 22 October 1975
<b>Languages</b>	English (native), French (working knowledge), Dutch and Spanish (very basic)
<b>Previously</b>	Member of Australian delegation to UNCITRAL Working Group on International Arbitration (2006-2008); International Law Committee of NYC Bar Association (2004-2007)
<b>Recognition</b>	Who's Who Legal "Future Leader" in International Arbitration 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020

## SELECT ACADEMIC ENGAGEMENTS

- Lecturer, NUS Centre for International Law, Singapore International Arbitration Academy (Feb 2019, 2020)
- Recent guest lectures at Yale Law School (Jan 2019), London School of Economics (Nov 2018)
- Visiting Fellow, Sydney University Centre for International Law (January to April 2018)
- Visiting Lecturer, King's College London, Global Climate Law LLM; Guest Lecturer LLB program (2016-2017)
- PhD Candidate, Leiden University, the Netherlands, Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies (since 2017)
- Guest Lecturer, University of Mauritius, initiated internship program for the PCA office (2011-2012)

## SELECT PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

### Public International Law

- Author, "Peace, Water and the Permanent Court of Arbitration: Supporting Dispute Settlement from the Rhine to the Corentyne" (with S. Kimani) in H. Ruiz Fabri et al (eds), *Dispute Resolution in the Law of International Watercourses and the Law of the Sea: A Bridge Over Troubled Waters* (Brill, 2020)
- Author, "Historic Places in International Arbitration: The Factory at Chorzów" ICCA Newsletter (2019)
- Author, "There are not Plenty of Fish in the Sea: Ecuador's Objection to Decision of the Commission of the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation" (with C. Pondel), *Australian Int'l Law Journal* (2018)
- Presenter, "Peace amongst Public and Private Players" Seminar for ANU CPIL/AGD/DFAT, Canberra (2018)
- Author, "Navigating Uncharted Procedural Waters in a Rising Sea of Cases at the Permanent Court of Arbitration" (with G. Schofield), in S. Minas (ed.) *Stress Testing the Law of the Sea* (Brill, 2018)
- Presenter, "International boundary disputes & energy related natural resources" GAR Live Energy, London (2017)
- Presenter, "Non-Participating Respondents" at BIICL Conference on Difficult Issues in Commercial, Investor-State and State-State Dispute Resolution: Differences and Commonalities, London (2017)
- Podcast interview on International Dispute Settlement in The Hague, [www.gcclaw.nl](http://www.gcclaw.nl), The Hague (2014)
- Presenter, "The PCA and International Water Disputes" (with Judge K. Keith) UPeace, The Hague (2014)
- Presenter, "Old Stage, New Actors: Evolution of the PCA" Canadian Council of Int'l Law, Ottawa (2013)
- Presenter, "The Renaissance of State-to-State Arbitration" Commonwealth Lawyers' Ass'n, Sydney (2012)
- Author, "World Court Dismisses Serbia & Montenegro's Complaints Against 8 NATO Members" *ASIL Insights* (2004) (with P. Bekker and F. Weinacht)

### Investor-State Arbitration

- Moderator/Presenter, "Developments in International Economic Law" *Year-in-Review* conference, Sydney Uni (2020)
- Author, "Procedural Issues and Innovations in Environment-Related Investor-State Disputes" (with N. Peart) in K. Miles (ed.), *Research Handbook on Investment Law and the Environment* (Edward Elgar, 2019)
- Moderator, "Investment Arbitration in Asia: Where Are We and Where Next?" GAR Live Singapore (2019)
- Presenter, "Is Today's Investment Disputes Framework Obsolete?" IBA Annual Conference, Sydney (2017)
- Author, Chapter on PCA (with B. Daly), *Encyclopaedia of International Economic Law* (Edward Elgar, 2017)
- Keynote Presenter, "Investor-State Arbitration" seminar for Hong Kong Ministry of Justice, Hong Kong (2015)
- Author, "Investment Arbitration and the Rights of Indigenous People" in F. Baetens (ed.) *Investment Law in International Law: Integrationist Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press, 2013)
- Presenter, "Transparency in Investor-State Arbitration in the Asia-Pacific" ACICA Conference, Sydney (2013)
- Presenter, "Mixed Arbitrations and the PCA" PCA Peace Palace Centenary Conference, The Hague (2013)
- Author, "Navigating the Parallel Universe of Investor-State Disputes under the UNCITRAL Rules" in C. Brown & K. Miles (eds.), *Evolution in Investment Treaty Law and Arbitration* (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- Lecturer, "Investment Arbitration" Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, Sydney (2007), Kuala Lumpur (2008)
- Presenter, "How Investment Arbitration is Reshaping Public International Law" ANZSIL, Canberra (2007)
- Presenter, "Rise of International Investment Arbitration: An Overview for Australian Lawyers" Sydney (2007)
- Author, "Amendments to the ICSID Arbitration Rules and Regulations" *TDM*, Vol 3:5 (2006)



## International Commercial Arbitration

- Contributing author (with N. Swan), M. Moser & C. Bao (eds.), *Managing Disputes in Today's China: Duelling with Dragons* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed, forthcoming 2020)
- Author, "Recognition and Enforcement of Annulled Awards: from *Chromalloy* to Comity, The U.S. Story so far" (with P. Friedland and V. Mendez), updated 2008 chapter in forthcoming book edited by E. Zuleta & G. Tawil.
- Presenter, "Hot Topics" International Council of Commercial Arbitration, Biannual Congress, Sydney (2018) (including discussion of illegally obtained evidence; Belt and Road; parallel proceedings; harassment/labour arbitrations) (and contributor to published version, in J. Kalicki & M.A. Raouf (eds), *Evolution and Adaptation: The Future of International Arbitration* ICCA Congress Series no. 20 (Kluwer, 2019)
- Author, contributions on PCA experience for Reports of ICC Commission on Arbitration Taskforces on Costs (2016); on Arbitration and Financial Institutions (2017), and by Climate Change Taskforce (2019).
- Presenter, "Current Trends in International Arbitration in the Asia-Pacific Region" ACICA Panel, Sydney (2016)
- Author, "Can Arbitrators Choose Who to Call as Witnesses (And What Can Be Done If They Don't Show Up)?" in A.J. van den Berg, ed., *Legitimacy: Myths, Realities, Challenges*, ICCA Congress Series no. 18 (Kluwer, 2015)
- Moderator/Rapporteur, "Space & Telecommunications Disputes" IBA Annual Conference, Vienna (2015)
- Presenter, "Adapting Arbitration for the Next 100 Years" Chartered Inst. of Arbitrators Centenary, London (2015)
- Author, "Confidentiality; Inherent Powers" [www.ilawreporter.org.au](http://www.ilawreporter.org.au), 27 May 2015, *ACICA Review* (2015)
- Moderator, "Dispute Settlement for Environmental Disputes relating to Energy Projects," Copenhagen (2014)
- Editor, *Flaws & Presumptions: Rethinking Arbitration Law & Practice in a New Arbitral Seat* (Mauritius, 2012)
- Presenter, "Ad Hoc vs. Administered Arbitration (& the spectrum of options in between)" Cambridge (2010)
- Author, "Recognition and Enforcement of Annulled Awards: from *Chromalloy* to Comity, The U.S. Story so far" (with P. Friedland) (*Mealey's International Arbitration Report*, 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary NY Convention) (2008)
- Author, "Current Trends in International Arbitral Practice as Reflected in the Revision of the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules" 14 *University of New South Wales Law Journal* Vol. 14 (2008)

## Ethics and Best Practices

- Author, "Ethical Dimensions of Arbitrator Resignations" *American Journal of International Law Unbound*, Focus on Ethics in International Courts and Tribunals (Cambridge University Press, 2019)
- Keynote Presenter, "Codifying Arbitrator Conduct: A Critical Need or a Nod to Critics?" Keynote Address, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Trade and Investment Law Outreach Event, Canberra (2019)
- Presenter, "Diversity in International Investment Arbitration" DFAT Outreach Event, Canberra (2019)
- Author, "Ethical Dimensions of Arbitrator Resignations: General Duties, Specific Quandaries, and Sanctions for Suspect Withdrawals" *The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals* (Brill, 2019)
- Member, Taskforce on Professional Standards, International Council of Commercial Arbitration (since 2019)
- Author, "Late-in-the-Day Arbitrator Challenges and Resignations: Anecdotes and Antidotes" in C. Giorgetti (ed.), *Challenges and Recusals of Judges and Arbitrators in International Courts and Tribunals* (Brill, 2016), based on panel presented at American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington DC (2014)
- Presenter, "Can Arbitrators Choose Who to Call as Witnesses?" ICCA Biannual Congress, Miami (2014)
- Presenter, "Arbitrator Challenges" Inaugural Dutch Arbitration Association Conference, The Hague (2013)
- Presenter, "Hearing Preparations in International Arbitration," Young ICCA Workshop, Sydney (2013)
- Author, "The View from Arbitration: the PCA's Experience with Finance, Witnesses and Unrepresented Parties" 36:3 *Commonwealth Law Bulletin* 539 (2010)
- Author, "Dealing with Arbitrator Issue Conflicts in International Arbitration" *Dispute Resolution Journal*, February–April 2006; re-published in *Transnational-Dispute-Management*, Vol 3:5 (2006); and in reprinted collection of AAA-ICDR articles (2013)
- Author/Presenter, "Judicial Conflict of Interest and Disqualification for Bias" (1996, UNSW Paper Prize)

## Emerging Fields: Business & Human Rights, Climate Change, Corruption

- Author, “Responsibility Rising from the Rubble: Lessons from the Bangladesh Accord for Business and Human Rights Arbitration” (forthcoming for *Australian International Law Journal* – ILA Conference Edition)
- Author, “The Bangladesh Accord Arbitrations: Arbitrating Business and Human Rights Disputes” (Case Note with A. Ambast, forthcoming for *Transnational Commercial Law Review*)
- Editor and Contributor, “Litigating Climate Change: New Legal Challenges” Summary of Proceedings of the 113<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Cambridge University Press 2019), based on panel contribution at annual meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC (2019)
- Author, “Updates on the Changing State of the Climate and International Arbitration” (with C. Pondel), *ACICA Review*, vol. 7:1 (2019)
- Presenter, “Arbitration and Corruption” Remarks for Launch of Commentary on United Nations Convention Against Corruption, Leiden University (2019)
- Presenter, “Atmospheric Arbitration: Resolving Climate Change Related Disputes”, Schiefelbein Global Dispute Resolution Conference, Arizona State University, Phoenix, U.S.A. (2019)
- Presenter, “Doing Business Right Winter Academy. UN Guiding Principles: From Theory to Practice” Asser Institute, The Hague (2019)
- Presenter, “Promoting and Protecting Climate Change Investments”, Official UN Framework Convention on Climate Change COP24 Side Event for Business and Industry, Katowice, Poland (2018)
- Presenter, “Lessons from the Bangladesh Accord Arbitrations” Strategic Dialogue on Remedy in the Sport and Human Rights Context, The Hague (2018)
- Presenter, “Lessons from the Bangladesh Accord for Arbitration of Business and Human Rights Disputes: Consent, Confidentiality and Coordination of Claims” ILA Biennial Conference, Sydney (2018)
- Presenter, “What role for arbitration in the climate change context?” AMINZ-ICCA, Queenstown, NZ (2018)
- Presenter, “Climate Finance Disputes and International Arbitration”, at the Dawn of International Arbitration in the South Pacific Regional Conference, ADB/UNCITRAL Conference, Nadi, Fiji (2018)
- Presenter, “A rising tide of cases: roles for arbitration and conciliation in climate change?” COP23, Bonn (2017)
- Author, “Business & Human Rights: A ‘New Frontier’ for International Arbitration?” (with K. Wahid), *ACICA Review*, vol. 5:2 (2017)
- Author, “Adopting and Adapting Arbitration for Climate Change-Related Disputes” Chapter 3 in Wendy Miles (ed.) *Dispute Resolution and Climate Change: The Paris Agreement and Beyond* (ICC, 2017).
- Interviewer, “In conversation with Wendy Miles QC”, ICCA Multimedia, London (2016)
- Author, “Climate Change Disputes: the Paris Agreement, the PCA and Prospects for Future Arbitrations” *ACICA Review*, vol 4:1 (2016)
- Presenter, “Adapting and Adopting Arbitration for Climate Change Related Disputes” PCA/IBA/ICC Side Event to UN Framework Convention on Climate Change COP21, Paris (2015)
- Editorial Assistant, *Indigenous Law Bulletin* (Australia, UNSW 2000)
- Editor, “Electronic Commerce and the Law: Legal Issues for the Information Age” (1998) 21 *UNSWLJ*

## Sports Law

- Member, Australian National Sports Tribunal (since 2020)
- Member, Court of Arbitration for Sport, List of Arbitrators (since 2016, reappointed 2019)
- Participant, Seminar for CAS Members, Budapest (2019)
- Presenter, Strategic Dialogue on Remedy in the Sport and Human Rights Context, The Hague (2018)
- Author, “Faster, Stronger, Fairer: CAS Arbitration and the Rio 2016 Olympic Games” (with D. Cucinotta), *ACICA Review*, vol. 4:2 (2016)
- Participant, seminars of the IBA Sports Law Committee, IBA Annual Conference, Sydney (2017); seminars of Asser Institute Sports Law Centre, The Hague (2016-18); Women in Sports Law Annual Conference, Lausanne (2018); 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> CAS/ASA/FSA Sports Law Seminar, Lausanne (2016) and (2018)